

#### Synonym

DKK1,SK

#### Source

Biotinylated Human Dkk-1, Fc, Avitag(DK1-H82F5) is expressed from human 293 cells (HEK293). It contains AA Thr 32 - His 266 (Accession # <u>O94907-1</u>). Predicted N-terminus: Thr 32

#### **Molecular Characterization**



This protein carries a human IgG1 Fc tag at the C-terminus, followed by an Avi tag (Avitag<sup>TM</sup>)

The protein has a calculated MW of 54.0 kDa. The protein migrates as 66-80 kDa under reducing (R) condition (SDS-PAGE) due to glycosylation.

#### Labeling

Biotinylation of this product is performed using Avitag<sup>TM</sup> technology. Briefly, the single lysine residue in the Avitag is enzymatically labeled with biotin.

#### **Protein Ratio**

Passed as determined by the HABA assay / binding ELISA.

### Endotoxin

Less than 1.0 EU per µg by the LAL method.

#### **Purity**

>95% as determined by SDS-PAGE.

#### **Formulation**

Lyophilized from 0.22 µm filtered solution in

Tris with Glycine, Arginine and NaCl, pH7.5 with trehalose as protectant.

Contact us for customized product form or formulation.

#### Reconstitution

Please see Certificate of Analysis for specific instructions.

For best performance, we strongly recommend you to follow the reconstitution protocol provided in the CoA.

#### **Storage**

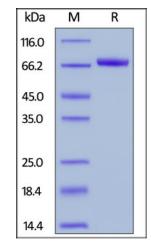
For long term storage, the product should be stored at lyophilized state at -20°C or lower.

Please avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles.

This product is stable after storage at:

- -20°C to -70°C for 12 months in lyophilized state;
- -70°C for 3 months under sterile conditions after reconstitution.

# SDS-PAGE



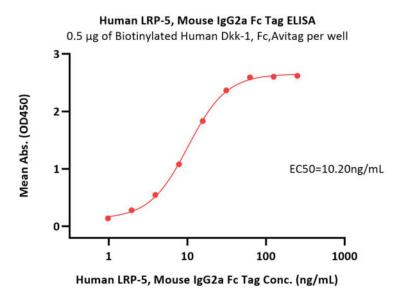
Biotinylated Human Dkk-1, Fc, Avitag on SDS-PAGE under reducing (R) condition. The gel was stained with Coomassie Blue. The purity of the protein is greater than 95%.

### **Bioactivity-ELISA**

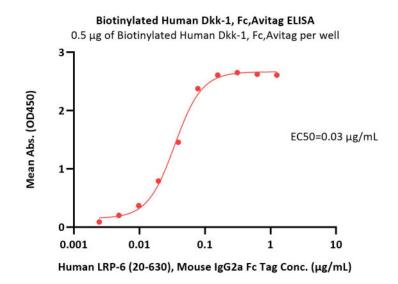
## Biotinylated Human Dkk-1 Protein, Fc,Avitag™

Catalog # DK1-H82F5





Immobilized Biotinylated Human Dkk-1, Fc,Avitag (Cat. No. DK1-H82F5) at 5  $\mu$ g/mL (100  $\mu$ L/well) on Streptavidin (Cat. No. STN-N5116) precoated (0.5  $\mu$ g/well) plate, can bind Human LRP-5, Mouse IgG2a Fc Tag (Cat. No. LR5-H5254) with a linear range of 0.5-16 ng/mL (QC tested).



Immobilized Biotinylated Human Dkk-1, Fc,Avitag (Cat. No. DK1-H82F5) at 5  $\mu$ g/mL (100  $\mu$ L/well) on streptavidin (Cat. No. STN-N5116) precoated (0.5  $\mu$ g/well) plate can bind Human LRP-6 (20-630), Mouse IgG2a Fc Tag (Cat. No. LR6-H5253) with a linear range of 0.002-0.078  $\mu$ g/mL (Routinely tested).

# Background

Members of the dickkopf-related protein family (DKK-1, -2, -3, and -4) are secreted proteins with two cysteine-rich domains separated by a linker region. And DKK1 takes part in embryonic development through its inhibition of the WNT signaling pathway, binds to LRP6 with high affinity and prevents the Frizzled-Wnt-LRP6 complex formation in response to Wnts. DKK1 promotes LRP6 internalization and degradation when it forms a ternary complex with the cell surface receptor Kremen.DKK1 not olny functions as a head inducer during development, but also regulates joint remodeling and bone formation, which suggests roles for DKK1 in the pathogenesis of rheumatoid arthritis and multiple myeloma. More recently research reported, DKK1 impacts eye development from a defined developmental time point on, and is critical for lens separation from the surface ectoderm via β-catenin mediated Pdgfrα and E-cadherin expression.

### **Clinical and Translational Updates**

Please contact us via <u>TechSupport@acrobiosystems.com</u> if you have any question on this product.