

**Synonym**

Spike,S protein RBD,Spike glycoprotein Receptor-binding domain,S glycoprotein RBD,Spike protein RBD

**Source**

Biotinylated SARS-CoV-2 Spike RBD Protein (L452R, T478K), His,Avitag (SPD-C82Ed) is expressed from human 293 cells (HEK293). It contains AA Arg 319 - Lys 537 (Accession # [QHD43416.1](#) (L452R, T478K)). The mutations L452R, T478K were identified in the SARS-CoV-2 Delta variant (Pango lineage: B.1.617.2; other names: 21A/S:478K).

Predicted N-terminus: Arg 319

**Molecular Characterization**



This protein carries a polyhistidine tag at the C-terminus, followed by an Avi tag (Avitag™)

The protein has a calculated MW of 28.3 kDa. The protein migrates as 33-40 kDa under reducing (R) condition (SDS-PAGE) due to glycosylation.

**Labeling**

*Biotinylation of this product is performed using Avitag™ technology. Briefly, the single lysine residue in the Avitag is enzymatically labeled with biotin.*

**Protein Ratio**

Passed as determined by the HABA assay / binding ELISA.

**Endotoxin**

Less than 1.0 EU per µg by the LAL method.

**Purity**

>90% as determined by SDS-PAGE.

**Formulation**

Lyophilized from 0.22 µm filtered solution in PBS, pH7.4 with trehalose as protectant.

Contact us for customized product form or formulation.

**Reconstitution**

Please see Certificate of Analysis for specific instructions.

*For best performance, we strongly recommend you to follow the reconstitution protocol provided in the CoA.*

**Storage**

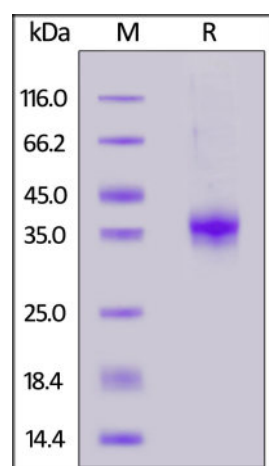
For long term storage, the product should be stored at lyophilized state at -20°C or lower.

*Please avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles.*

This product is stable after storage at:

- -20°C to -70°C for 12 months in lyophilized state;
- -70°C for 3 months under sterile conditions after reconstitution.

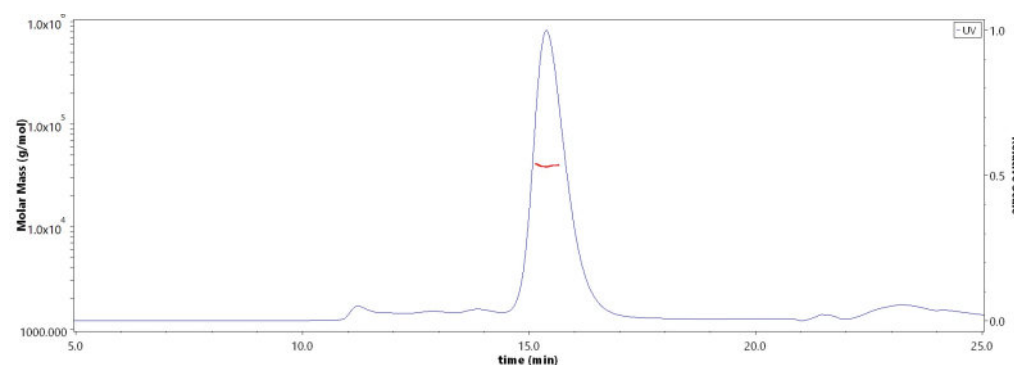
**SDS-PAGE**



Biotinylated SARS-CoV-2 Spike RBD Protein (L452R, T478K), His,Avitag on SDS-PAGE under reducing (R) condition. The gel was stained with Coomassie Blue. The purity of the protein is greater than 90%.

**Bioactivity-ELISA**

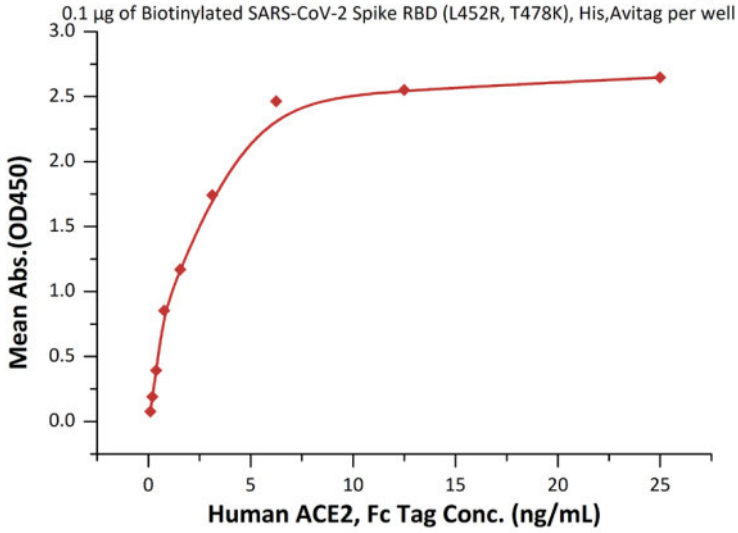
**SEC-MALS**



The purity of Biotinylated SARS-CoV-2 Spike RBD Protein (L452R, T478K), His,Avitag (Cat. No. SPD-C82Ed) is more than 85% and the molecular weight of this protein is around 35-45 kDa verified by SEC-MALS.

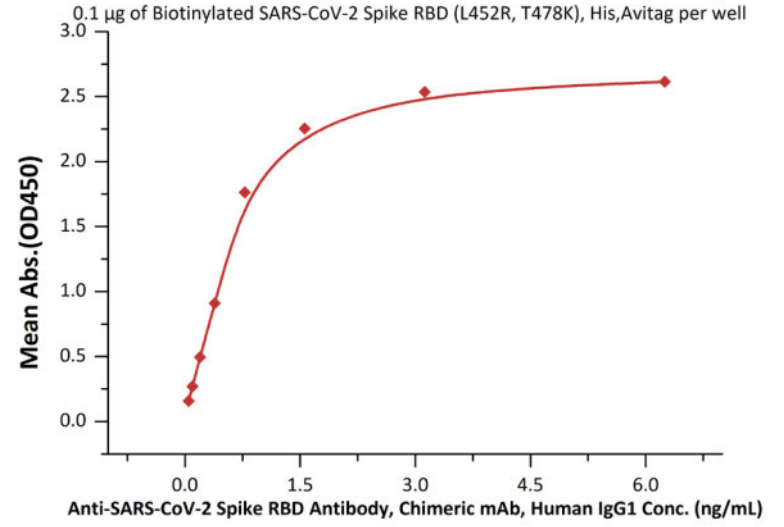
[Report](#)

**Biotinylated SARS-CoV-2 Spike RBD (L452R, T478K), His,Avitag ELISA**



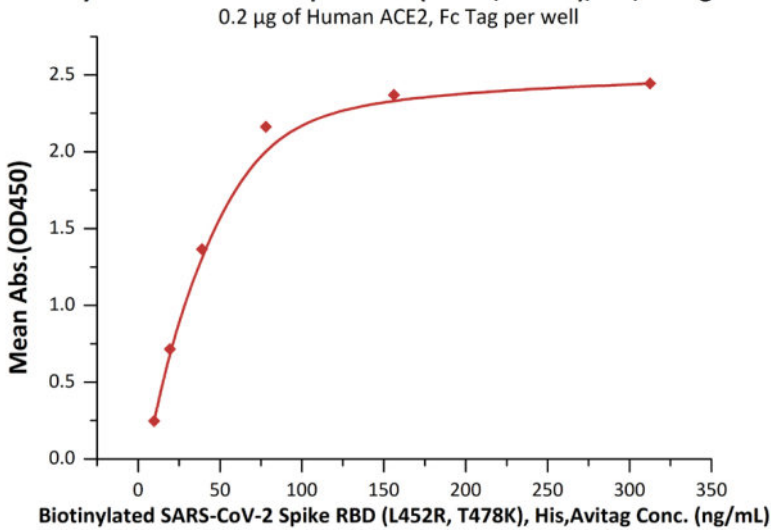
Immobilized Biotinylated SARS-CoV-2 Spike RBD Protein (L452R, T478K), His,Avitag (Cat. No. SPD-C82Ed) at 1 µg/mL (100 µL/well) on streptavidin (Cat. No. STN-N5116) precoated (0.5 µg/well) plate can bind Human ACE2, Fc Tag (Cat. No. AC2-H5257) with a linear range of 0.4-1 ng/mL (QC tested).

**Biotinylated SARS-CoV-2 Spike RBD (L452R, T478K), His,Avitag ELISA**



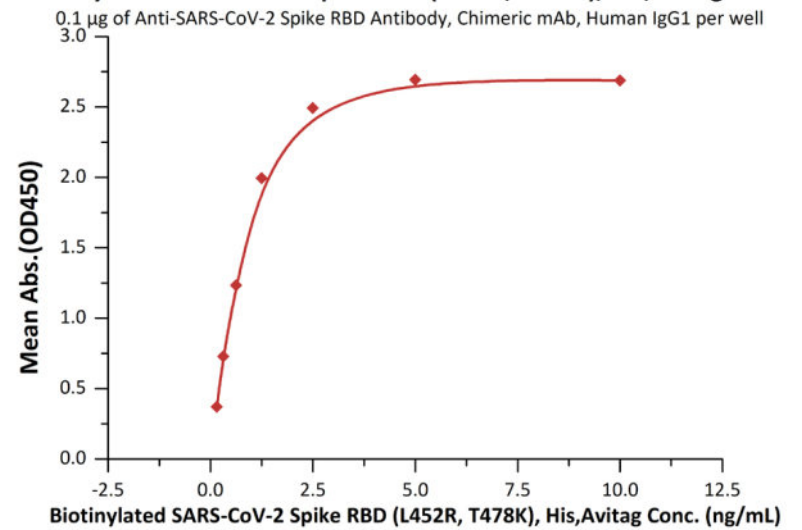
Immobilized Biotinylated SARS-CoV-2 Spike RBD Protein (L452R, T478K), His,Avitag (Cat. No. SPD-C82Ed) at 1 µg/mL (100 µL/well) on streptavidin (Cat. No. STN-N5116) precoated (0.5 µg/well) plate can bind Anti-SARS-CoV-2 Spike RBD Antibody, Chimeric mAb, Human IgG1 (Cat. No. S1N-M122) with a linear range of 0.4-1 ng/mL (Routinely tested).

**Biotinylated SARS-CoV-2 Spike RBD (L452R, T478K), His,Avitag ELISA**



Immobilized Human ACE2, Fc Tag (Cat. No. AC2-H5257) at 2 µg/mL (100 µL/well) can bind Biotinylated SARS-CoV-2 Spike RBD Protein (L452R, T478K), His,Avitag (Cat. No. SPD-C82Ed) with a linear range of 20-78 ng/mL (Routinely tested).

**Biotinylated SARS-CoV-2 Spike RBD (L452R, T478K), His,Avitag ELISA**



Immobilized Anti-SARS-CoV-2 Spike RBD Antibody, Chimeric mAb, Human IgG1 (Cat. No. S1N-M122) at 1 µg/mL (100 µL/well) can bind Biotinylated SARS-CoV-2 Spike RBD Protein (L452R, T478K), His,Avitag (Cat. No. SPD-C82Ed) with a linear range of 0.2-1 ng/mL (Routinely tested).

## Background

It's been reported that Coronavirus can infect the human respiratory epithelial cells through interaction with the human ACE2 receptor. The spike protein is a large type I transmembrane protein containing two subunits, S1 and S2. S1 mainly contains a receptor binding domain (RBD), which is responsible for recognizing the cell surface receptor. S2 contains basic elements needed for the membrane fusion. The S protein plays key parts in the induction of neutralizing-antibody and T-cell responses, as well as protective immunity.

## Clinical and Translational Updates

Please contact us via [TechSupport@acrobiosystems.com](mailto:TechSupport@acrobiosystems.com) if you have any question on this product.