

### Synonym

Spike,S protein,Spike glycoprotein,S glycoprotein

### Source

Biotinylated SARS-CoV-2 Spike Trimer, His,Avitag (SPN-C82Ec) is expressed from human 293 cells (HEK293). It contains AA Val 16 - Pro 1213 (Accession # [QHD43416.1](#)). The mutations (T19R, G142D, EF156-157del, R158G, L452R, T478K, D614G, P681R, D950N) were identified in the SARS-CoV-2 Delta variant (Pango lineage: B.1.617.2; other names: 21A/S:478K). Proline substitutions (F817P, A892P, A899P, A942P, K986P, V987P) and alanine substitutions (R683A and R685A) are introduced to stabilize the trimeric prefusion state of SARS-CoV-2 S protein and abolish the furin cleavage site, respectively.

Predicted N-terminus: Val 16

### Molecular Characterization

This protein carries a polyhistidine tag at the C-terminus, followed by an Avi tag (Avitag™)

The protein has a calculated MW of 139.5 kDa. The protein migrates as 160-200 kDa under reducing (R) condition (SDS-PAGE) due to glycosylation.

### Labeling

*Biotinylation of this product is performed using Avitag™ technology. Briefly, the single lysine residue in the Avitag is enzymatically labeled with biotin.*

### Protein Ratio

Passed as determined by the HABA assay / binding ELISA.

### Endotoxin

Less than 1.0 EU per µg by the LAL method.

### Purity

>95% as determined by SDS-PAGE.

>90% as determined by SEC-MALS.

### Formulation

Lyophilized from 0.22 µm filtered solution in PBS with trehalose as protectant.

Contact us for customized product form or formulation.

### Reconstitution

Please see Certificate of Analysis for specific instructions.

*For best performance, we strongly recommend you to follow the reconstitution protocol provided in the CoA.*

### Storage

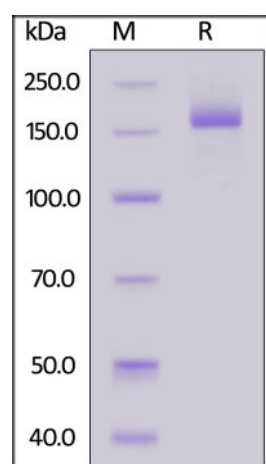
For long term storage, the product should be stored at lyophilized state at -20°C or lower.

*Please avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles.*

This product is stable after storage at:

- -20°C to -70°C for 12 months in lyophilized state;
- -70°C for 3 months under sterile conditions after reconstitution.

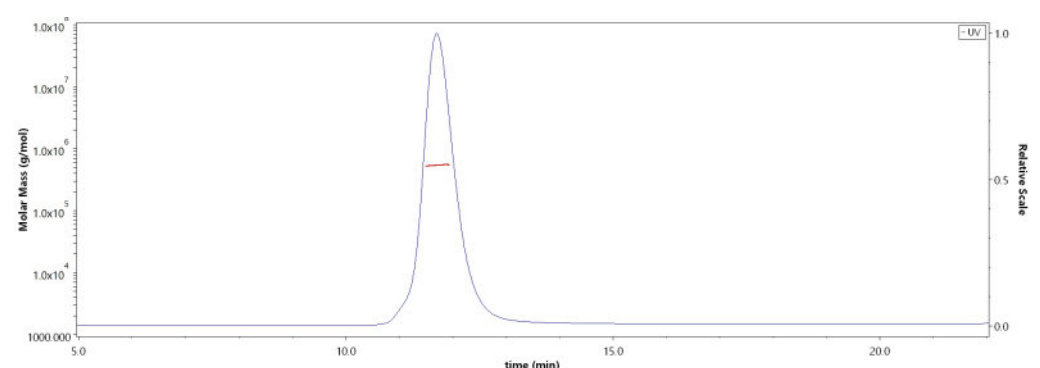
### SDS-PAGE



Biotinylated SARS-CoV-2 Spike Trimer, His,Avitag on SDS-PAGE under reducing (R) condition. The gel was stained with Coomassie Blue. The purity of the protein is greater than 95%.

### Bioactivity-ELISA

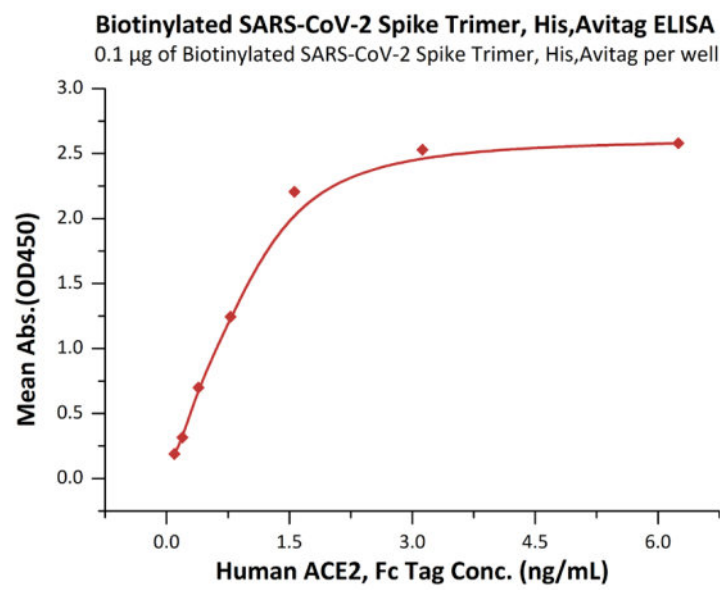
### SEC-MALS



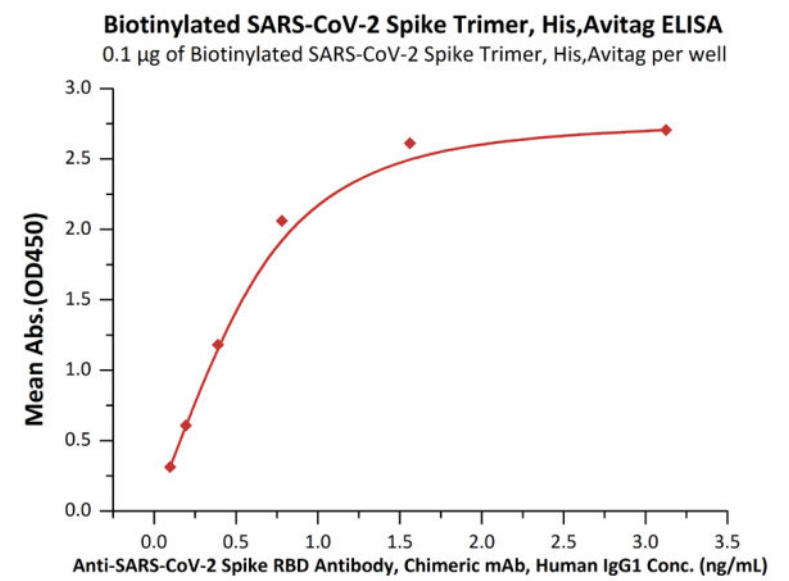
The purity of Biotinylated SARS-CoV-2 Spike Trimer, His,Avitag (Cat. No. SPN-C82Ec) is more than 90% and the molecular weight of this protein is around 510-560 kDa verified by SEC-MALS.

[Report](#)

Catalog # SPN-C82Ec



Immobilized Biotinylated SARS-CoV-2 Spike Trimer, His,Avitag (Cat. No. SPN-C82Ec) at 1 µg/mL (100 µL/well) on streptavidin (Cat. No. STN-N5116) pre-coated (0.5 µg/well) plate can bind Human ACE2, Fc Tag (Cat. No. AC2-H5257) with a linear range of 0.1-2 ng/mL (QC tested).



Immobilized Biotinylated SARS-CoV-2 Spike Trimer, His,Avitag (Cat. No. SPN-C82Ec) at 1 µg/mL (100 µL/well) on streptavidin (Cat. No. STN-N5116) pre-coated (0.5 µg/well) plate can bind Anti-SARS-CoV-2 Spike RBD Antibody, Chimeric mAb, Human IgG1 (Cat. No. S1N-M122) with a linear range of 0.1-1 ng/mL (Routinely tested).

## Background

It's been reported that SARS-CoV-2 can infect the human respiratory epithelial cells through interaction with the human ACE2 receptor. The spike protein is a large type I transmembrane protein containing two subunits, S1 and S2. S1 mainly contains a receptor binding domain (RBD), which is responsible for recognizing the cell surface receptor. S2 contains basic elements needed for the membrane fusion. The S protein plays key parts in the induction of neutralizing-antibody and T-cell responses, as well as protective immunity.

## Clinical and Translational Updates

Please contact us via [TechSupport@acrobiosystems.com](mailto:TechSupport@acrobiosystems.com) if you have any question on this product.